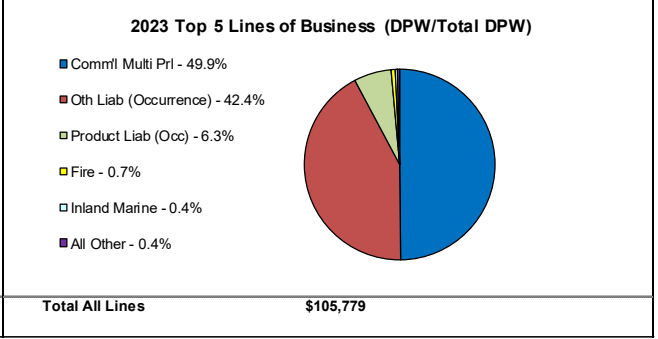
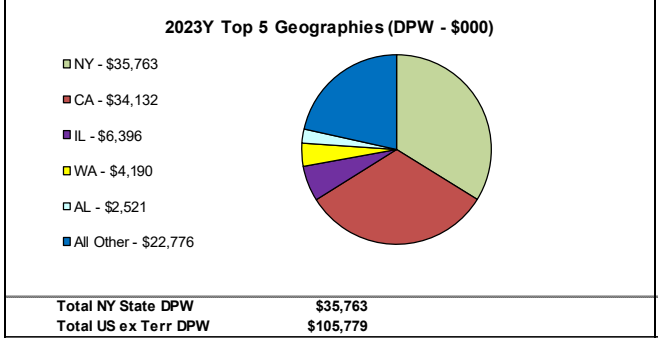
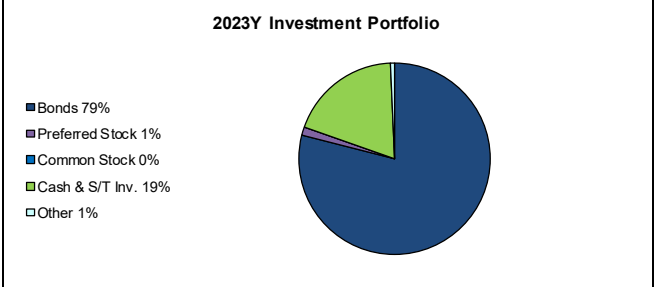
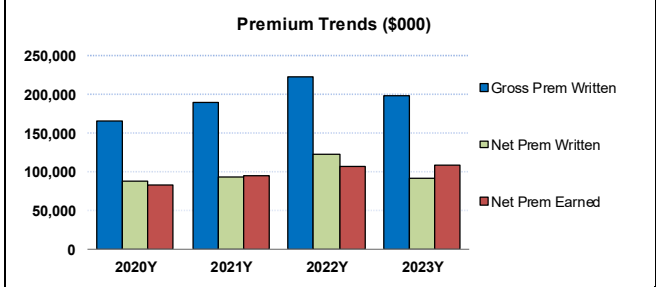
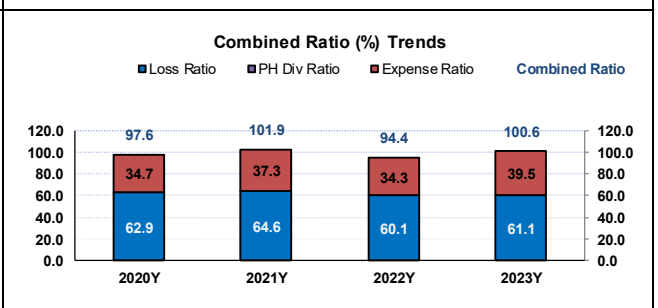
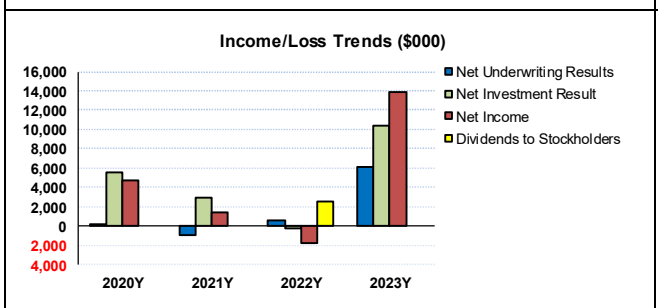




PENN-STAR INSURANCE COMPANY, NAIC #10673
PARENT – Global Indemnity Limited

Dollars in 000

	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y		2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	209,488	231,210	320,791	318,651	RBC Ratio (%)	445.0	378.0	325.7	351.1
Total Liabilities	151,854	171,203	239,099	223,890	2yr Res Development	-7,818	-2,155	-588	-6,032
Policyholder Surplus	57,634	60,008	81,693	94,762	2yr Dev / Surplus	-1672.4%	-408.6%	-102.0%	-1005.2%
Cash & Invested Assets	169,191	193,145	243,006	251,298	Affiliated Common Stock	0	0	0	0
Cash & Invested Assets / Total Assets	80.8%	83.5%	75.8%	78.9%	Affiliated CS / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Cash from Operations	35,648	15,347	37,668	11,991	Net Reins Recoverable	127,352	152,225	177,247	196,752
Loss & LAE Reserves	91,791	105,168	172,801	177,224	Net Reins Rec / Surplus	221.0%	253.7%	217.0%	207.6%
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	159.3%	175.3%	211.5%	187.0%	AMB / S&P Ratings	A / NR	A / NR	A / NR	A / NR



TOP 5 REINSURERS FOR PENN-STAR INSURANCE CO. BY GROSS RECOVERABLES

PERIOD: 2023Y

Dollars in 000

Reinsurer	Reinsurance Class	Reins Authorized Status	Gross Recov	Over 120 Days Overdue
1 - United National Insurance Company	US Affiliated Pooling	Authorized	193,842	0
2 - Munich Reinsurance America, Inc.	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	1,257	0
3 - Swiss Reinsurance America Corporation	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	679	0
4 - Factory Mutual Insurance Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	533	0
5 - Houston Casualty Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	269	0

Important Information Regarding Financial Summaries

This financial summary contains information helpful to New York excess lines brokers in meeting their non-delegable duty to use "due care" in the selection of a financially secure excess line insurer. Definitions of the financial terms used in the summaries appear as pop-up boxes when hovering your mouse over the corresponding text. For additional guidance on assessing insurance company financial statements, please reference "ELANY COMPLIANCE ADVISOR: FUNDAMENTALS OF INSURANCE COMPANY FINANCIAL ANALYSIS".

The Excess Line Association of New York has compiled the insurance company financial information from the Annual Statutory Financial Statements. All ratios, charts, and graphs are based on the compiled information. We have made every effort to ensure all information transcribed for these pages is correct. However, the Excess Line Association of New York cannot attest to the accuracy of data provided by its sources, nor do we make any warranties, either expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or completeness of information presented in this document. We assume no responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the use of this information.

See A.M. Best and S&P Disclaimer on Summary Report page.

ULTIMATE PARENT – Global Indemnity Limited

Corporate Profile		Financial Strength Ratings
Address:	Global Indemnity Group, LLC Three Bala Plaza East Bala Cynwyd, PA, 19004	S&P Global: - Moody's: #OUTSIDE SUBSCRIPTION Fitch: - AM Best - P&C: -
Website:	gbli.com	
President :	-	
Ticker Symbol:	NYSE: GBLI	
SEC Filing:	10-K	

Highlights (\$000)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	1,904,908	2,012,809	1,800,775	1,729,576
Total Policy Reserves	954,306	1,076,470	1,101,757	1,033,451
Total Debt	149,238	145,509	15,701	12,733
Total Other Liabilities	74,097	48,869	39,847	31,997
Sep Account Liabilities	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	1,186,584	1,306,188	1,174,546	1,080,823
Total Equity	718,324	706,621	626,229	648,753
Total Liab & Equity	1,904,908	2,012,809	1,800,775	1,729,576
Book Value / Share (\$)	49.62	48.44	44.87	47.53
Reserves / Investments & Cash (x)	0.66	0.70	0.82	0.75
Reserves / Liabilities (x)	0.80	0.82	0.94	0.96
Reserves / Equity (x)	1.33	1.52	1.76	1.59
Debt / Equity (x)	0.21	0.21	0.03	0.02
Dec. 31 Closing Price (\$)	28.59	25.13	23.31	32.24
Net Income (\$)	-21,006	29,354	-850	25,429
Basic EPS (\$)	-1.48	2.00	-0.09	1.84
Investment Yield (%)	0.90	3.55	-0.37	3.90
Ratios (%)				
Loss Ratio	59.20	64.70	59.60	61.10
Expense Ratio	38.00	37.40	39.20	38.60
PH Dividend Ratio	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Combined Ratio	97.20	102.10	98.80	99.70

HISTORY

Penn-Star Insurance Company (Penn-Star) was incorporated in the State of Pennsylvania in December 1996, a subsidiary of Penn-America Group, Inc. The company was acquired by United America Indemnity Ltd. in January 2005. In July 2010, the company became a wholly owned subsidiary of Global Indemnity Limited (Global Indemnity) (Cayman). Financial and operations control of the company remain with Global Indemnity. The company has been eligible to write surplus lines business in New York since January 8, 2001. As of December 31, 2023, Penn-Star is licensed in Georgia, Maryland, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Texas, and Wyoming and operated on a non-admitted basis in thirty-three (33) states.

REINSURANCE

Penn-Star is a participant in an intercompany pooling agreement including five (5) affiliates, with United National Insurance Company, pool lead retaining 43%. Penn-Star cedes 100% of business written to the pool and receives a 23% share of the pool's combined results. The company also maintains a 40% quota share agreement with an affiliate, Global Indemnity Reinsurance Company, Ltd. As such, the financial strength of the company is heavily dependent upon the underwriting performance of its fellow pool members, the credit risk of Global Indemnity, as well as investment risk of its own investment portfolio, managed in common by Global Indemnity. For the years 2020 through 2023, respectively, Penn-Star net reinsurance recoverable was shown as \$127M, \$152M, \$177M and \$197M, reflecting 221%, 254%, 217% and 208% of company surplus.

HOLDING COMPANY

Founded in 2016, with world headquarters in Cayman Islands, and U.S. headquarters in Bala Cynwyd, Pennsylvania, Global Indemnity, through its several direct and indirect wholly owned subsidiary insurance and reinsurance companies, provides both admitted and non-admitted specialty property and specialty casualty insurance coverages and individual policyholder coverages in the United States, as well as reinsurance worldwide. Global Indemnity four (4) primary segments are: United States Based Commercial Specialty, United States Based Specialty Property, United States Based Farm, Ranch, & Stable and Bermuda Based Reinsurance. The Company's Commercial Specialty segment was formerly known as Commercial Lines. Global Indemnity Group, LLC (GIG LLC), a Delaware limited liability company was formed in June 2020 and replaced Global Indemnity Ltd., incorporated in the Cayman Islands with GIG LLC, as the ultimate parent company of Global Indemnity on August 28, 2020. AM Best collectively rates the five (5) insurance subsidiaries of the Group, including Penn-Star Insurance Company. For the years 2020 through 2023, the group was rated 'A' and assigned the financial size of X (\$500M - \$750M).

SUBSEQUENT NOTEWORTHY OBSERVATIONS

Last revised: May 2024

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Financial Term	Definition
2y Dev/Surplus (IRIS #12)	Reflects the magnitude of two years of loss reserve development in relation to prior reported surplus. A positive ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been underestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus. A negative ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been overestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus.
2yr Res Development	The two-year increase or decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of reserves. A positive number indicates that reserves may have been underestimated in prior years. A negative number indicates that reserves may have been overestimated in prior years.
Affiliated Common Stock	The amount of common stock owned by the insurer that represents investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
Affiliated CS / Surplus	The percentage of surplus that is comprised of investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
AMB / S&P Ratings	Financial strength ratings from AM Best Company and Standard & Poor's. ¹
Cash & Invested Assets	Bonds, stocks, mortgage loans on real estate, real estate, cash related investments, contract loans, invested assets, write-ins and receivable for securities.
Cash & Invested Assets/Total Assets	A measure of liquidity that indicates the portion of assets held in cash or marketable securities.
Combined Ratio	A measure of overall underwriting profitability. It is the sum of the loss and expense ratios. A combined ratio of less than 100% indicates an underwriting profit.
Dividends to Stockholders	Distribution of earnings to stockholders paid in the form of money, stock, scrip, etc. The amount is decided by the board of directors.
DPW – Direct Premiums Written	Premiums written including gross premiums booked, adjusted for additional or return premiums, on policies where the company is the primary or direct carrier, as it relates to a specific line of business.
Expense Ratio	The ratio of underwriting expenses to net premiums written. The ratio represents the percentage of net premiums written that went toward underwriting expenses, such as commissions to agents and brokers, state and municipal taxes, salaries, employee benefits and other operating costs.
Gross Premiums	The total premium written and assumed by an insurer before deductions for reinsurance.
Loss & LAE Reserves	The estimated liability for unpaid insurance claims that have occurred as of a given evaluation date. Usually includes losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), losses due but not yet paid, and amounts not yet due. For individual claims, the loss reserve is the estimate of what will ultimately be paid out on that claim.
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves as a percentage of policyholders' surplus. The higher the value, the greater the insurer's reserve leverage and the greater the financial pressure on surplus.
Loss Ratio	The ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to net premiums earned. A measure of the underlying profitability, or loss experience, of a total book of business.
Net Cash from Operations	Indicates net cash generated from insurance operations, including underwriting and investment activities, after accounting for dividends and taxes paid.
Net Income	The total after-tax earnings generated from operations as reported in the insurance company's statutory annual statement.
Net Investment Result	The return received by insurers from their investment portfolios including interest, dividends and realized capital gains/losses on stocks.
Net Premiums Earned	The portion of net premiums written that the policyholder has already paid and for which the insurance company has already afforded coverage.
Net Premiums Written	Represents gross premium written less reinsurance ceded.

Financial Term	Definition
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	Measures the dependence on reinsurers and potential exposure to adjustments on such reinsurance as a percentage of surplus.
Net Reins Recoverable	The total ceded reinsurance recoverables due for paid losses, unpaid losses, losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), unearned premiums and commissions less funds held from reinsurers.
Net Underwriting Results	Net premiums earned less incurred losses, loss adjustment expenses, and underwriting expenses incurred.
PH Div Ratio	A return of premium to policyholders based upon financial results of the company and lower-than-expected claims. Usually paid by mutual companies
Policyholder Surplus	The difference between total admitted assets and total liabilities. It also is the sum of paid in capital, paid in and contributed surplus, and net earned surplus, including voluntary contingency reserves. As of January 1, 2019, the minimum policyholder surplus requirement for eligible insurers in New York is \$47 million.
RBC Ratio (%)	<p>This ratio identifies the insurers that are inadequately capitalized by dividing total adjusted capital by the minimum amount of capital that regulatory authorities feel is necessary to support their operations and investments.</p> <p>A ratio of 200% or more results in “no action” from regulators. However, insurers whose ratio is between 200% and 300% may be subject to the Property/Casualty trend test, which will trigger a “Company Action Level” event if the insurer’s combined ratio is greater than 120%.</p> <p>A ratio of 150% to 200% results in a “Company Action Level”, under which the insurer must prepare a report to the regulator outlining a comprehensive action plan that identifies the conditions that contributed to their current financial condition as well as remediation plans.</p> <p>A ratio of 100% to 150% results in a “Regulatory Action Level”. In addition to the insurer filing an action plan, the state insurance commissioner is required to perform any examinations or analyses that he or she deems necessary and issue appropriate corrective orders to address the insurer’s financial problems.</p> <p>A ratio below 100% triggers an “Authorized Control Level” or “Mandatory Control Level”, under which the regulator can take steps to place the insurer under its control.</p>
Total Assets	Assets that are permitted by state law to be included in the company’s financial statements. Admitted assets generally include assets that are liquid and whose value can be objectively assessed, or receivables that can reasonably be expected to be paid.
Total Liabilities	A summation of all company obligations recognized on the balance sheet. This includes provisions for loss and unearned premium reserves, commissions payable and other balances due.

¹ AM Best - A Best’s Financial Strength Rating is an independent opinion of an insurer’s financial strength and ability to meet its ongoing insurance policy and contract obligations. It is not a warranty of a company’s financial strength and ability to meet its obligations to policyholders. “View our “Guide Best’s Credit Ratings” for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best’s Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best’s Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. <https://web.ambest.com/home>

¹S&P - Please see “Intro to Credit Ratings” at <http://www.spglobal.com/understandingratings> to learn more.