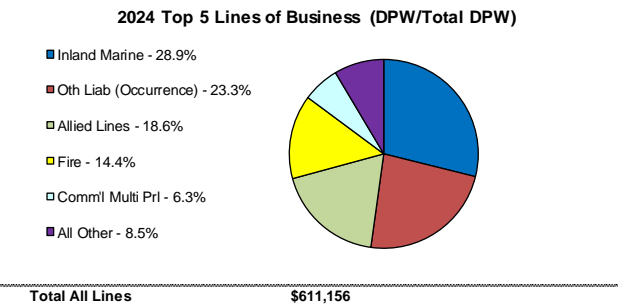
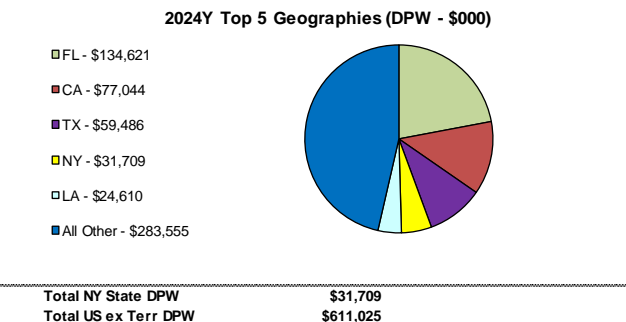
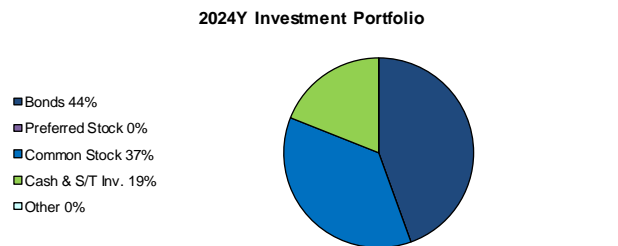
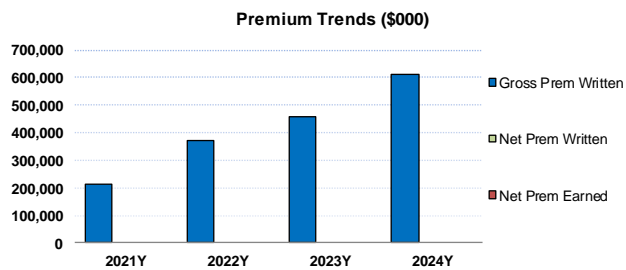
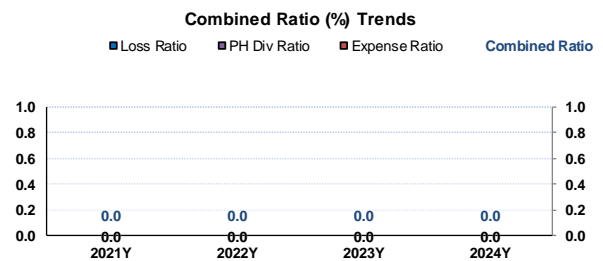
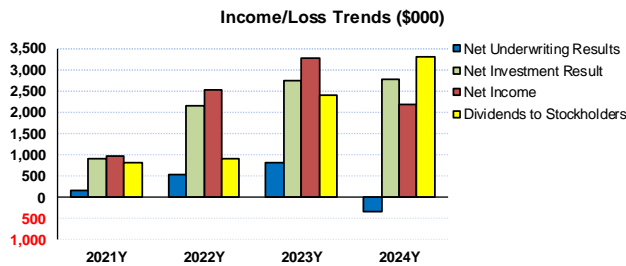


OLD REPUBLIC UNION INSURANCE COMPANY, NAIC #31143
PARENT – Old Republic International Corporation

Dollars in 000

	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y		2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y
Total Assets	69,523	81,974	86,738	104,685	RBC Ratio (%)	1,461.0	1,727.4	2,085.5	1,985.3
Total Liabilities	12,132	23,934	30,777	49,302	2yr Res Development	-128	-187	-280	864
Policyholder Surplus	57,391	58,040	55,961	55,383	2yr Dev / Surplus	-23.2%	-35.2%	-48.8%	148.9%
Cash & Invested Assets	62,530	62,597	62,068	65,175	Affiliated Common Stock	0	0	0	0
Cash & Invested Assets / Total Assets	89.9%	76.4%	71.6%	62.3%	Affiliated CS / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Cash from Operations	773	431	3,387	6,722	Net Reins Recoverable	284,195	399,039	542,610	752,999
Loss & LAE Reserves	2,621	2,499	2,248	3,210	Net Reins Rec / Surplus	495.2%	687.5%	969.6%	1359.6%
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	4.6%	4.3%	4.0%	5.8%	AMB / S&P Ratings	A+ / A+	A+ / A+	A+ / A+	A+ / A+


TOP 5 REINSURERS FOR OLD REPUB UNION INSURANCE CO. BY GROSS RECOVERABLES
PERIOD: 2024Y

Dollars in 000

Reinsurer	Reinsurance Class	Reins Authorized Status	Gross Recov	Over 120 Days Overdue
1 - Pennsylvania Manufacturers' Association Insurance Company	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	658,816	0
2 - Old Republic Insurance Company	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	127,369	0
3 - Great West Casualty Company	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	789	0
4 - Old Republic General Insurance Corporation	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	685	0
5 - Munich Reinsurance America, Inc.	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	289	0

Important Information Regarding Financial Summaries

This financial summary contains information helpful to New York excess lines brokers in meeting their non-delegable duty to use "due care" in the selection of a financially secure excess line insurer. Definitions of the financial terms used in the summaries appear as pop-up boxes when hovering your mouse over the corresponding text. For additional guidance on assessing insurance company financial statements, please reference "ELANY COMPLIANCE ADVISOR: FUNDAMENTALS OF INSURANCE COMPANY FINANCIAL ANALYSIS".

The Excess Line Association of New York has compiled the insurance company financial information from the Annual Statutory Financial Statements. All ratios, charts, and graphs are based on the compiled information. We have made every effort to ensure all information transcribed for these pages is correct. However, the Excess Line Association of New York cannot attest to the accuracy of data provided by its sources, nor do we make any warranties, either expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or completeness of information presented in this document. We assume no responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the use of this information.

See A.M. Best and S&P Disclaimer on Summary Report page.

ULTIMATE PARENT – Old Republic International Corporation

Corporate Profile		Financial Strength Ratings	
Address:	Old Republic International Corporation 307 North Michigan Avenue Chicago, IL, 60601	S&P Global:	-
Website:	www.oldrepublic.com	Moody's:	#OUTSIDE SUBSCRIPTION
President :	Craig Richard Smiddy	Fitch:	-
Ticker Symbol:	NYSE: ORI	AM Best - P&C:	-
SEC Filing:	10-K		

Highlights (\$000)	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y
Total Assets	24,981,800	25,159,400	26,501,400	27,843,100
Total Policy Reserves	14,177,500	15,191,600	15,731,400	17,407,200
Total Debt	1,825,000	1,819,100	1,811,400	1,792,700
Total Other Liabilities	970,300	853,200	1,061,100	1,485,100
Sep Account Liabilities	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	18,088,600	18,986,200	20,090,700	22,224,100
Total Equity	6,893,200	6,173,200	6,410,700	5,618,900
Total Liab & Equity	24,981,800	25,159,400	26,501,400	27,843,000
Book Value / Share (\$)	22.41	20.79	23.03	22.58
Reserves / Investments & Cash (x)	0.85	0.95	0.98	1.07
Reserves / Liabilities (x)	0.78	0.80	0.78	0.78
Reserves / Equity (x)	2.06	2.46	2.45	3.10
Debt / Equity (x)	0.26	0.29	0.28	0.32
Dec. 31 Closing Price (\$)	24.58	24.15	29.40	36.19
Net Income (\$)	1,534,300	686,400	598,600	852,700
Basic EPS (\$)	5.08	2.28	2.12	3.30
Investment Yield (%)	7.38	1.61	2.44	4.51
Ratios (%)				
Loss Ratio	30.20	31.80	38.70	41.70
Expense Ratio	59.70	59.20	53.90	52.20
PH Dividend Ratio	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Combined Ratio	89.90	91.00	92.60	93.90

HISTORY

Old Republic Union Insurance Company (Old Republic Insurance) was incorporated in the State of Alabama in September 1972, as the Alabama Rural Fire Insurance Company. The name was changed to Capitol Fire & Marine Insurance Company in December 1978. The company re-domesticated to Illinois in 1991 as a domestic surplus lines insurance company and in May 1992 was renamed Old Republic Union Insurance Company. The direct parent of the company is the Old Republic General Insurance Group, Inc., itself owned by the Old Republic International Corporation. Financial control has been under Old Republic International Corporation since 1978. The company has been eligible to write surplus lines business in New York since December 8, 2015. As of December 31, 2024, Old Republic Insurance is an Illinois domestic surplus lines insurance company and eligible to write surplus lines business in all fifty (50) states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands and Northern Mariana Islands.

REINSURANCE

Old Republic Insurance acts as an affiliated office of Great West Casualty Company and is utilized by Old Republic Specialty Insurance Underwriters, an affiliate excess and surplus lines division of Old Republic, to write business. The company cedes almost, but not all of its premiums to affiliates. The financial strength of the company is heavily dependent on the operations of Old Republic, the credit risk of Old Republic, as well as investment risk of its own portfolio, managed in common by Old Republic. For the years 2021 through 2024 respectively, Old Republic Insurance net reinsurance recoverable was shown as \$284M, \$399M, \$543M and \$752M, reflecting 495%, 687%, 970% and 1560% of company surplus.

HOLDING COMPANY

Founded in 1923, the Chicago-based Old Republic International Corporation is one of the nation's 50 largest shareholder-owned insurance businesses. The Company is organized as an insurance holding company whose subsidiaries actively market, underwrite, and provide risk management services for commercial liability, mortgage guaranty, title and life and accident insurance. AM Best collectively rates eleven (11) insurance subsidiaries of the Old Republic International group, including the company. For the years 2021 through 2024 the group was rated by AM Best and S&P as 'A+/A+' and assigned the financial size of XV (\$2bn >).

SUBSEQUENT NOTEWORTHY OBSERVATIONS

Last revised: May 2025

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Financial Term	Definition
2y Dev/Surplus (IRIS #12)	Reflects the magnitude of two years of loss reserve development in relation to prior reported surplus. A positive ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been underestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus. A negative ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been overestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus.
2yr Res Development	The two-year increase or decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of reserves. A positive number indicates that reserves may have been underestimated in prior years. A negative number indicates that reserves may have been overestimated in prior years.
Affiliated Common Stock	The amount of common stock owned by the insurer that represents investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
Affiliated CS / Surplus	The percentage of surplus that is comprised of investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
AMB / S&P Ratings	Financial strength ratings from AM Best Company and Standard & Poor's. ¹
Cash & Invested Assets	Bonds, stocks, mortgage loans on real estate, real estate, cash related investments, contract loans, invested assets, write-ins and receivable for securities.
Cash & Invested Assets/Total Assets	A measure of liquidity that indicates the portion of assets held in cash or marketable securities.
Combined Ratio	A measure of overall underwriting profitability. It is the sum of the loss and expense ratios. A combined ratio of less than 100% indicates an underwriting profit.
Dividends to Stockholders	Distribution of earnings to stockholders paid in the form of money, stock, scrip, etc. The amount is decided by the board of directors.
DPW – Direct Premiums Written	Premiums written including gross premiums booked, adjusted for additional or return premiums, on policies where the company is the primary or direct carrier, as it relates to a specific line of business.
Expense Ratio	The ratio of underwriting expenses to net premiums written. The ratio represents the percentage of net premiums written that went toward underwriting expenses, such as commissions to agents and brokers, state and municipal taxes, salaries, employee benefits and other operating costs.
Gross Premiums	The total premium written and assumed by an insurer before deductions for reinsurance.
Loss & LAE Reserves	The estimated liability for unpaid insurance claims that have occurred as of a given evaluation date. Usually includes losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), losses due but not yet paid, and amounts not yet due. For individual claims, the loss reserve is the estimate of what will ultimately be paid out on that claim.
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves as a percentage of policyholders' surplus. The higher the value, the greater the insurer's reserve leverage and the greater the financial pressure on surplus.
Loss Ratio	The ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to net premiums earned. A measure of the underlying profitability, or loss experience, of a total book of business.
Net Cash from Operations	Indicates net cash generated from insurance operations, including underwriting and investment activities, after accounting for dividends and taxes paid.
Net Income	The total after-tax earnings generated from operations as reported in the insurance company's statutory annual statement.
Net Investment Result	The return received by insurers from their investment portfolios including interest, dividends and realized capital gains/losses on stocks.
Net Premiums Earned	The portion of net premiums written that the policyholder has already paid and for which the insurance company has already afforded coverage.
Net Premiums Written	Represents gross premium written less reinsurance ceded.
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	Measures the dependence on reinsurers and potential exposure to adjustments on such reinsurance as a percentage of surplus.
Net Reins Recoverable	The total ceded reinsurance recoverables due for paid losses, unpaid losses, losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), unearned premiums and commissions less funds held from reinsurers.
Net Underwriting Results	Net premiums earned less incurred losses, loss adjustment expenses, and underwriting expenses incurred.
PH Div Ratio	A return of premium to policyholders based upon financial results of the company and lower-than-expected claims. Usually paid by mutual companies

Financial Term	Definition
Policyholder Surplus	The difference between total admitted assets and total liabilities. It also is the sum of paid in capital, paid in and contributed surplus, and net earned surplus, including voluntary contingency reserves. As of January 1, 2025, the minimum policyholder surplus requirement for eligible insurers in New York is \$49 million.
RBC Ratio (%)	<p>This ratio identifies the insurers that are inadequately capitalized by dividing total adjusted capital by the minimum amount of capital that regulatory authorities feel is necessary to support their operations and investments.</p> <p>A ratio of 200% or more results in “no action” from regulators. However, insurers whose ratio is between 200% and 300% may be subject to the Property/Casualty trend test, which will trigger a “Company Action Level” event if the insurer’s combined ratio is greater than 120%.</p> <p>A ratio of 150% to 200% results in a “Company Action Level”, under which the insurer must prepare a report to the regulator outlining a comprehensive action plan that identifies the conditions that contributed to their current financial condition as well as remediation plans.</p> <p>A ratio of 100% to 150% results in a “Regulatory Action Level”. In addition to the insurer filing an action plan, the state insurance commissioner is required to perform any examinations or analyses that he or she deems necessary and issue appropriate corrective orders to address the insurer’s financial problems.</p> <p>A ratio below 100% triggers an “Authorized Control Level” or “Mandatory Control Level”, under which the regulator can take steps to place the insurer under its control.</p>
Total Assets	Assets that are permitted by state law to be included in the company’s financial statements. Admitted assets generally include assets that are liquid and whose value can be objectively assessed, or receivables that can reasonably be expected to be paid.
Total Liabilities	A summation of all company obligations recognized on the balance sheet. This includes provisions for loss and unearned premium reserves, commissions payable and other balances due.

¹ AM Best - A Best’s Financial Strength Rating is an independent opinion of an insurer’s financial strength and ability to meet its ongoing insurance policy and contract obligations. It is not a warranty of a company’s financial strength and ability to meet its obligations to policyholders. “View our “Guide Best’s Credit Ratings” for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best’s Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best’s Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. <https://web.ambest.com/home>

¹S&P - Please see “Intro to Credit Ratings” at <http://www.spglobal.com/understandingratings> to learn more.