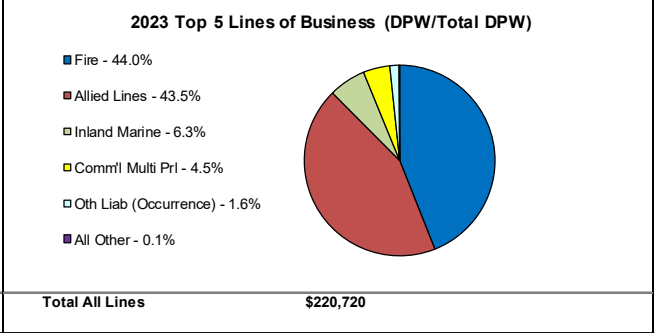
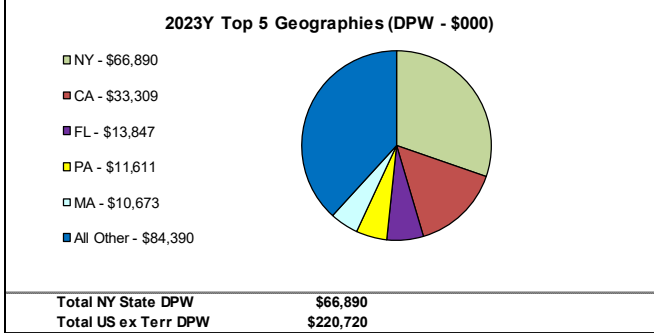
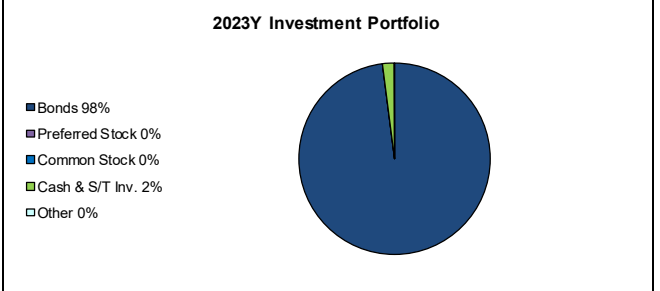
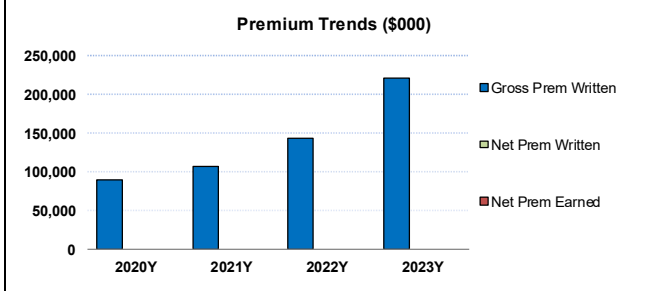
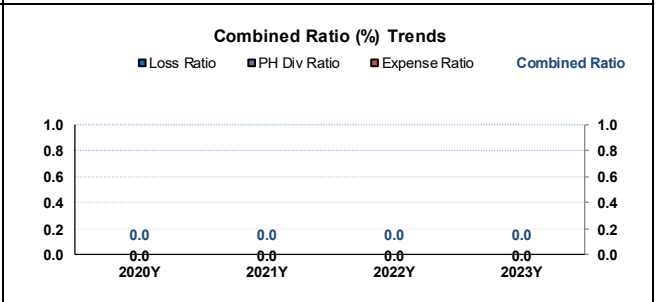
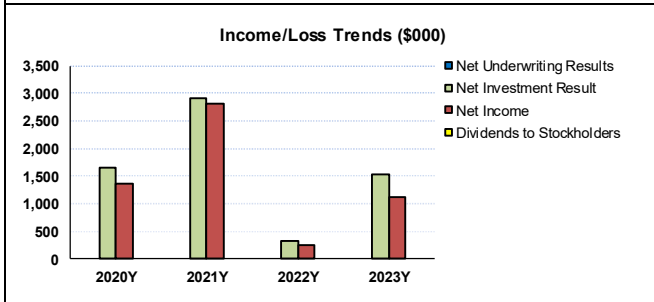




**SENECA SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, NAIC #10729
PARENT – Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited**

Dollars in 000

	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y		2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	54,619	57,470	57,657	60,496	RBC Ratio (%)	10,617.5	16,808.6	16,961.8	7,941.5
Total Liabilities	0	57	74	1,731	2yr Res Development	0	0	0	0
Policyholder Surplus	54,619	57,413	57,583	58,765	2yr Dev / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cash & Invested Assets	54,213	57,360	57,262	59,938	Affiliated Common Stock	0	0	0	0
Cash & Invested Assets / Total Assets	99.3%	99.8%	99.3%	99.1%	Affiliated CS / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Cash from Operations	915	337	390	984	Net Reins Recoverable	99,518	101,156	125,746	193,037
Loss & LAE Reserves	0	0	0	0	Net Reins Rec / Surplus	182.2%	176.2%	218.4%	328.5%
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	AMB / S&P Ratings	A/A	A/A	A/A	A/A



TOP 5 REINSURERS FOR SENECA SPECIALTY INSURANCE CO. BY GROSS RECOVERABLES

PERIOD: 2023Y

Dollars in 000

Reinsurer	Reinsurance Class	Reins Authorized Status	Gross Recov	Over 120 Days Overdue
1 - Seneca Insurance Company, Inc.	US Affiliated Captive Non-pooling	Authorized	193,037	0
2 - -	-	-	-	-
3 - -	-	-	-	-
4 - -	-	-	-	-
5 - -	-	-	-	-

Important Information Regarding Financial Summaries

This financial summary contains information helpful to New York excess lines brokers in meeting their non-delegable duty to use "due care" in the selection of a financially secure excess line insurer. Definitions of the financial terms used in the summaries appear as pop-up boxes when hovering your mouse over the corresponding text. For additional guidance on assessing insurance company financial statements, please reference "ELANY COMPLIANCE ADVISOR: FUNDAMENTALS OF INSURANCE COMPANY FINANCIAL ANALYSIS".

The Excess Line Association of New York has compiled the insurance company financial information from the Annual Statutory Financial Statements. All ratios, charts, and graphs are based on the compiled information. We have made every effort to ensure all information transcribed for these pages is correct. However, the Excess Line Association of New York cannot attest to the accuracy of data provided by its sources, nor do we make any warranties, either expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or completeness of information presented in this document. We assume no responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the use of this information.

See A.M. Best and S&P Disclaimer on Summary Report page.

ULTIMATE PARENT – Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited

Corporate Profile		Financial Strength Ratings
Address:	Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited 95 Wellington Street West Toronto, -, -	S&P Global: - Moody's: #OUTSIDE SUBSCRIPTION Fitch: - AM Best - P&C: -
Website:	www.fairfax.ca	
President :	Peter S. Clarke	
Ticker Symbol:	TSX: FFH	
SEC Filing:	40-F	

Highlights (\$000)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	74,054,000	86,645,400	78,818,500	91,985,100
Total Policy Reserves	39,206,800	47,346,500	NA	NA
Total Debt	10,266,100	8,893,700	9,718,900	10,798,700
Total Other Liabilities	6,697,400	8,491,100	5,306,300	6,063,800
Sep Account Liabilities	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	56,526,700	65,330,100	55,799,800	64,284,200
Total Equity	17,527,300	21,315,300	23,018,700	27,700,900
Total Liab & Equity	74,054,000	86,645,400	78,818,500	91,985,100
Book Value / Share (\$)	478.33	630.60	762.28	939.65
Reserves / Investments & Cash (x)	0.90	0.89	NA	NA
Reserves / Liabilities (x)	0.69	0.72	NA	NA
Reserves / Equity (x)	2.24	2.22	NA	NA
Debt / Equity (x)	0.59	0.42	0.42	0.39
Dec. 31 Closing Price (\$)	340.49	491.70	592.62	925.70
Net Income (\$)	37,400	3,666,600	3,811,700	5,094,900
Basic EPS (\$)	6.59	129.33	140.83	186.87
Investment Yield (%)	2.37	9.34	0.77	8.21
Ratios (%)				
Loss Ratio	65.40	62.70	65.20	63.20
Expense Ratio	32.40	32.30	29.50	30.00
PH Dividend Ratio	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Combined Ratio	97.80	95.00	94.70	93.20

HISTORY

Seneca Specialty Insurance Company (Seneca Specialty) was incorporated in the State of Arizona in October 1997 as a subsidiary of Sen-Tech International Holdings, Inc. In 1998 Fairfax Financial Holdings Limited (Fairfax) acquired the Crum & Forester Insurance Group (C&F) from Xerox. Seneca Specialty was acquired by Fairfax in August 2000 and contributed to C&F. Financial and operations control of the company remains with C&F/Fairfax. The company has been eligible to write surplus lines business in New York since February 12, 2004. The Company re-domesticated to Delaware in November 2014. As of December 31, 2023, Seneca Specialty is a Delaware domestic surplus lines insurer and operated on a non-admitted basis in fifty (50) states and the District of Columbia.

REINSURANCE

Seneca Specialty maintains a 100% quota share agreement with an affiliate; Seneca Insurance Company, Inc. (Seneca), who in turn reinsures 100% of its intercompany business with its affiliate, United States Fire Insurance Company, a subsidiary of C&F. As a result of the agreement, no values are reported for net premiums written or earned, underwriting income and the various combined ratios. As such, the financial strength of the Seneca Specialty is heavily dependent on the credit risk of C&F/Fairfax, as well as investment risk from its own investment portfolio, managed in common by Fairfax. For the years 2020 through 2023, respectively, Seneca Specialty net reinsurance recoverable under the agreement was shown as \$99M, \$101M, \$126M and \$193M, reflecting 182%, 176%, 218% and 328% of company surplus.

HOLDING COMPANY

Founded in 1951 as Markel Service of Canada, specializing in Canadian trucking insurance, the company was renamed Markel Financial Holdings, Ltd in 1976. In 1985, the investor Prem Watsa, with partner Tony Hamlin, of the investment firm, Hamblin Watsa Investment Counsel, Ltd, Toronto, Canada, acquired control of Markel Financial Holdings and renamed the group Fairfax Financial Holdings, Ltd (Fairfax) (short for "fair, friendly acquisitions" in 1987. Fairfax through its subsidiaries is engaged in property and casualty insurance, reinsurance, Lloyds, insurance services, claims management and associated investment management. Fairfax operates primarily through several subsidiaries, including Odyssey Re, Northbridge Financial, Crum & Forster, Allied World, Verassure Insurance, Onlia Agency Inc., and Zenith Insurance Company. For the years 2020 through 2023, AM Best and S&P rated thirty-three (33) insurance subsidiaries of the Fairfax Group, including Seneca Specialty Insurance Company as 'A / A' and were assigned the financial size of XV (\$2bn >). S&P upgraded the groups' rating from 'A-' to 'A' on May 27, 2022.

SUBSEQUENT NOTEWORTHY OBSERVATIONS

S&P Global has upgraded its financial strength ratings on Fairfax Financial Holdings' and operating subsidiaries including Seneca Specialty to A+ from A.

Last revised: September 2024

AM Best Disclaimer Notice:

Please see "Understanding Best's Credit Ratings" at <http://www.ambest.com/ratings> for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best's Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best's Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. Best's Credit Ratings® reproduced herein appear under license from A.M. Best and do not constitute, either expressly or impliedly, an endorsement of ELANY or its recommendations, formulas, criteria or comparisons to any other ratings, rating scales or rating organizations which are published or referenced herein. A.M. Best is not responsible for transcription errors made in presenting Best's Credit Ratings®. Best's Credit Ratings® are proprietary and may not be reproduced or distributed without the express written permission of A.M. Best Company.

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Financial Term	Definition
2y Dev/Surplus (IRIS #12)	Reflects the magnitude of two years of loss reserve development in relation to prior reported surplus. A positive ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been underestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus. A negative ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been overestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus.
2yr Res Development	The two-year increase or decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of reserves. A positive number indicates that reserves may have been underestimated in prior years. A negative number indicates that reserves may have been overestimated in prior years.
Affiliated Common Stock	The amount of common stock owned by the insurer that represents investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
Affiliated CS / Surplus	The percentage of surplus that is comprised of investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
AMB / S&P Ratings	Financial strength ratings from AM Best Company and Standard & Poor's. ¹
Cash & Invested Assets	Bonds, stocks, mortgage loans on real estate, real estate, cash related investments, contract loans, invested assets, write-ins and receivable for securities.
Cash & Invested Assets/Total Assets	A measure of liquidity that indicates the portion of assets held in cash or marketable securities.
Combined Ratio	A measure of overall underwriting profitability. It is the sum of the loss and expense ratios. A combined ratio of less than 100% indicates an underwriting profit.
Dividends to Stockholders	Distribution of earnings to stockholders paid in the form of money, stock, scrip, etc. The amount is decided by the board of directors.
DPW – Direct Premiums Written	Premiums written including gross premiums booked, adjusted for additional or return premiums, on policies where the company is the primary or direct carrier, as it relates to a specific line of business.
Expense Ratio	The ratio of underwriting expenses to net premiums written. The ratio represents the percentage of net premiums written that went toward underwriting expenses, such as commissions to agents and brokers, state and municipal taxes, salaries, employee benefits and other operating costs.
Gross Premiums	The total premium written and assumed by an insurer before deductions for reinsurance.
Loss & LAE Reserves	The estimated liability for unpaid insurance claims that have occurred as of a given evaluation date. Usually includes losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), losses due but not yet paid, and amounts not yet due. For individual claims, the loss reserve is the estimate of what will ultimately be paid out on that claim.
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves as a percentage of policyholders' surplus. The higher the value, the greater the insurer's reserve leverage and the greater the financial pressure on surplus.
Loss Ratio	The ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to net premiums earned. A measure of the underlying profitability, or loss experience, of a total book of business.
Net Cash from Operations	Indicates net cash generated from insurance operations, including underwriting and investment activities, after accounting for dividends and taxes paid.
Net Income	The total after-tax earnings generated from operations as reported in the insurance company's statutory annual statement.
Net Investment Result	The return received by insurers from their investment portfolios including interest, dividends and realized capital gains/losses on stocks.
Net Premiums Earned	The portion of net premiums written that the policyholder has already paid and for which the insurance company has already afforded coverage.
Net Premiums Written	Represents gross premium written less reinsurance ceded.

Financial Term	Definition
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	Measures the dependence on reinsurers and potential exposure to adjustments on such reinsurance as a percentage of surplus.
Net Reins Recoverable	The total ceded reinsurance recoverables due for paid losses, unpaid losses, losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), unearned premiums and commissions less funds held from reinsurers.
Net Underwriting Results	Net premiums earned less incurred losses, loss adjustment expenses, and underwriting expenses incurred.
PH Div Ratio	A return of premium to policyholders based upon financial results of the company and lower-than-expected claims. Usually paid by mutual companies
Policyholder Surplus	The difference between total admitted assets and total liabilities. It also is the sum of paid in capital, paid in and contributed surplus, and net earned surplus, including voluntary contingency reserves. As of January 1, 2019, the minimum policyholder surplus requirement for eligible insurers in New York is \$47 million.
RBC Ratio (%)	<p>This ratio identifies the insurers that are inadequately capitalized by dividing total adjusted capital by the minimum amount of capital that regulatory authorities feel is necessary to support their operations and investments.</p> <p>A ratio of 200% or more results in “no action” from regulators. However, insurers whose ratio is between 200% and 300% may be subject to the Property/Casualty trend test, which will trigger a “Company Action Level” event if the insurer’s combined ratio is greater than 120%.</p> <p>A ratio of 150% to 200% results in a “Company Action Level”, under which the insurer must prepare a report to the regulator outlining a comprehensive action plan that identifies the conditions that contributed to their current financial condition as well as remediation plans.</p> <p>A ratio of 100% to 150% results in a “Regulatory Action Level”. In addition to the insurer filing an action plan, the state insurance commissioner is required to perform any examinations or analyses that he or she deems necessary and issue appropriate corrective orders to address the insurer’s financial problems.</p> <p>A ratio below 100% triggers an “Authorized Control Level” or “Mandatory Control Level”, under which the regulator can take steps to place the insurer under its control.</p>
Total Assets	Assets that are permitted by state law to be included in the company’s financial statements. Admitted assets generally include assets that are liquid and whose value can be objectively assessed, or receivables that can reasonably be expected to be paid.
Total Liabilities	A summation of all company obligations recognized on the balance sheet. This includes provisions for loss and unearned premium reserves, commissions payable and other balances due.

¹ AM Best - A Best’s Financial Strength Rating is an independent opinion of an insurer’s financial strength and ability to meet its ongoing insurance policy and contract obligations. It is not a warranty of a company’s financial strength and ability to meet its obligations to policyholders. “View our “Guide Best’s Credit Ratings” for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best’s Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best’s Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. <https://web.ambest.com/home>

¹S&P - Please see “Intro to Credit Ratings” at <http://www.spglobal.com/understandingratings> to learn more.