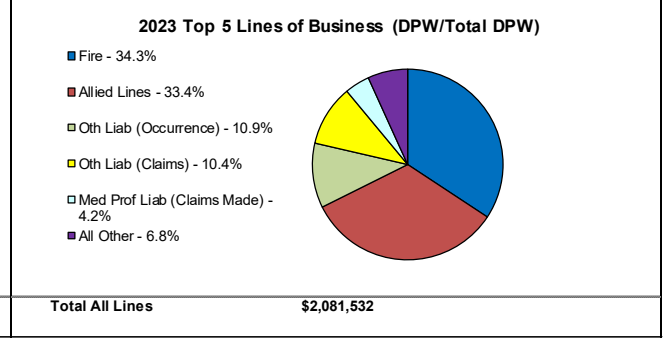
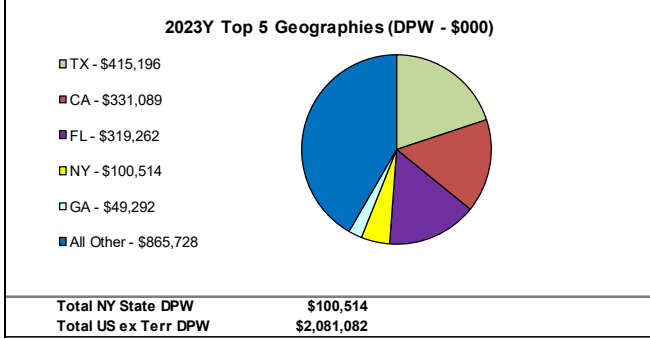
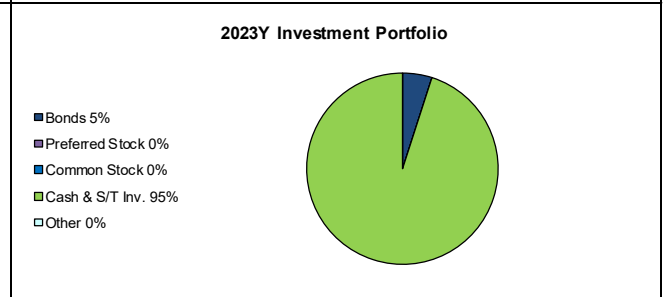
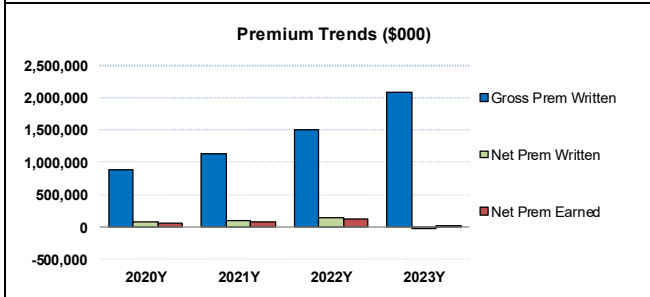
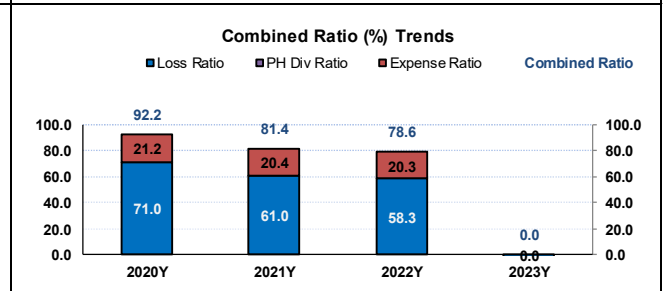
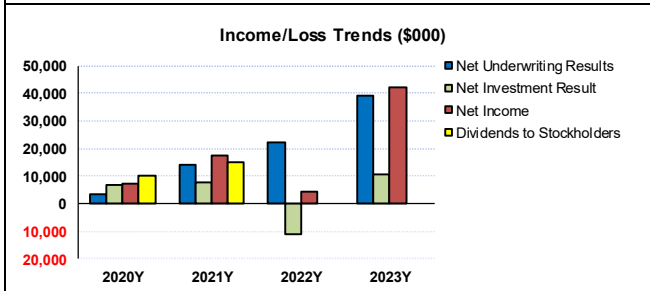




**LANDMARK AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY, NAIC #33138
PARENT – Berkshire Hathaway Inc**

Dollars in 000

	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y		2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	457,596	543,448	652,239	670,374	RBC Ratio (%)	606.5	583.2	532.0	1,221.3
Total Liabilities	302,844	385,865	489,401	468,331	2yr Res Development	-531	-4,103	-84	-39,029
Policyholder Surplus	154,751	157,583	162,838	202,043	2yr Dev / Surplus	-36.3%	-261.9%	-5.4%	-2476.7%
Cash & Invested Assets	272,417	293,221	262,941	146,587	Affiliated Common Stock	0	0	0	0
Cash & Invested Assets / Total Assets	59.5%	54.0%	40.3%	21.9%	Affiliated CS / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Cash from Operations	43,915	48,077	91,430	-37,750	Net Reins Recoverable	1,135,900	1,367,050	1,760,942	2,193,146
Loss & LAE Reserves	95,002	112,147	146,134	80,305	Net Reins Rec / Surplus	734.0%	867.5%	1081.4%	1085.5%
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	61.4%	71.2%	89.7%	39.7%	AMB / S&P Ratings	A++ / AA+	A++ / AA+	A++ / AA+	A++ / AA+



TOP 5 REINSURERS FOR LANDMARK AMERICAN INSURANCE CO BY GROSS RECOVERABLES

PERIOD: 2023Y

Dollars in 000

Reinsurer	Reinsurance Class	Reins Authorized Status	Gross Recov	Over 120 Days Overdue
1 - RSUI Indemnity Company	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	2,370,054	0
2 - National Indemnity Company	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	138,675	0
3 - Federal Insurance Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	3,220	0
4 - Renaissance Reinsurance U.S. Inc.	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	3,211	0
5 - Westport Insurance Corporation	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	2,762	0

Important Information Regarding Financial Summaries

This financial summary contains information helpful to New York excess lines brokers in meeting their non-delegable duty to use "due care" in the selection of a financially secure excess line insurer. Definitions of the financial terms used in the summaries appear as pop-up boxes when hovering your mouse over the corresponding text. For additional guidance on assessing insurance company financial statements, please reference "ELANY COMPLIANCE ADVISOR: FUNDAMENTALS OF INSURANCE COMPANY FINANCIAL ANALYSIS".

The Excess Line Association of New York has compiled the insurance company financial information from the Annual Statutory Financial Statements. All ratios, charts, and graphs are based on the compiled information. We have made every effort to ensure all information transcribed for these pages is correct. However, the Excess Line Association of New York cannot attest to the accuracy of data provided by its sources, nor do we make any warranties, either expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or completeness of information presented in this document. We assume no responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the use of this information.

See A.M. Best and S&P Disclaimer on Summary Report page.

ULTIMATE PARENT – Berkshire Hathaway Inc

Corporate Profile		Financial Strength Ratings
Address:	Berkshire Hathaway Inc. 3555 Farnam Street Omaha, NE, 68131	S&P Global: - Moody's: #OUTSIDE SUBSCRIPTION Fitch: - AM Best - P&C: -
Website:	www.berkshirehathaway.com	
President :	Warren E. Buffett	
Ticker Symbol:	NYSE: BRK.A	
SEC Filing:	10-K	

Highlights (\$000)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	873,729,000	959,388,000	948,465,000	1,069,978,000
Total Policy Reserves	163,831,000	175,270,000	191,297,000	196,449,000
Total Debt	122,364,000	119,253,000	127,683,000	133,570,000
Total Other Liabilities	62,100,000	65,530,000	70,436,000	76,180,000
Sep Account Liabilities	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	422,393,000	449,089,000	466,784,000	499,208,000
Total Equity	451,336,000	510,299,000	481,681,000	567,509,000
Total Liab & Equity	873,729,000	959,388,000	948,465,000	1,066,717,000
Book Value / Share (\$)	287,030.75	339,487.04	324,322.32	389,371.92
Reserves / Investments & Cash (x)	0.36	0.33	0.39	0.34
Reserves / Liabilities (x)	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.39
Reserves / Equity (x)	0.36	0.34	0.40	0.35
Debt / Equity (x)	0.27	0.23	0.27	0.24
Dec. 31 Closing Price (\$)	347,815.00	450,662.00	468,710.96	542,625.03
Net Income (\$)	43,253,000	90,949,000	-21,998,000	97,147,000
Basic EPS (\$)	26,668.00	59,554.00	-15,494.00	66,412.00
Investment Yield (%)	12.31	17.88	-11.25	17.44
Ratios (%)				
Loss Ratio	77.16	79.11	83.82	73.01
Expense Ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA
PH Dividend Ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA
Combined Ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA

HISTORY

Landmark American Insurance Company (Landmark American) was incorporated in the State of Oklahoma in February 1976. In 1980, the company was acquired by Guaranty National Corporation. The company was acquired by Royal & SunAlliance USA, Inc. in November 1999. The Company re-domesticated to New Hampshire in October 2016. In October 2022, the Company's ultimate parent, Alleghany Corporation was acquired by Berkshire Hathaway Inc. (Berkshire) and became a wholly owned subsidiary of Berkshire. Berkshire is the ultimate parent of the company. Landmark American has been eligible to write surplus lines business in New York since September 4, 1991. As of December 31, 2023, Landmark American is a New Hampshire domestic surplus lines insurer and operated on a non-admitted basis in all fifty (50) states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

REINSURANCE

Landmark American had maintained a 90% quota share (QS) agreement with an affiliate, RSUI Indemnity Company. Effective December 2022, the Company entered into 50% QS agreement with National Indemnity Company, the lead property and casualty carrier for Berkshire. Since Landmark American retains 50% of its underwriting risk, the risk of financial impairment is largely limited to credit risk exposure to its 50% reinsurer as well as risk from its investment portfolio. For the years 2020 through 2023, respectively, Landmark American net reinsurance recoverable totaled \$1.1bn, \$1.4bn, \$1.8bn and \$2.2bn reflecting 734%, 867%, 1081% and 1085% of company surplus.

HOLDING COMPANY

With roots dating to 1839 in Rhode Island American textile manufacturing, the early company merged with Berkshire Fine Spinning, who in 1955 merged with the Hathaway Manufacturing Company to form the Berkshire Hathaway Company with headquarters in Omaha, NE. Having grown and expanded from these roots, Berkshire Hathaway, Inc. is one of the largest publicly traded investment firms in the world, holding investments in insurance and reinsurance groups and all related services and activities, consumer goods, railroads, energy (gas and electric), industrial manufacturing and supplies, retail. AM Best collectively rates over sixty (60) insurance subsidiaries with Berkshire Hathaway/National Indemnity/General Reinsurance Corp./Alleghany Ins. group of companies, including Landmark American Insurance Company. For the years 2020 through 2023, the Berkshire Hathaway Group was rated by AM Best and S&P as 'A++/AA+' and assigned the financial size of XV (\$2bn >).

SUBSEQUENT NOTEWORTHY OBSERVATIONS

Last revised: May 2024

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Financial Term	Definition
2y Dev/Surplus (IRIS #12)	Reflects the magnitude of two years of loss reserve development in relation to prior reported surplus. A positive ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been underestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus. A negative ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been overestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus.
2yr Res Development	The two-year increase or decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of reserves. A positive number indicates that reserves may have been underestimated in prior years. A negative number indicates that reserves may have been overestimated in prior years.
Affiliated Common Stock	The amount of common stock owned by the insurer that represents investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
Affiliated CS / Surplus	The percentage of surplus that is comprised of investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
AMB / S&P Ratings	Financial strength ratings from AM Best Company and Standard & Poor's. ¹
Cash & Invested Assets	Bonds, stocks, mortgage loans on real estate, real estate, cash related investments, contract loans, invested assets, write-ins and receivable for securities.
Cash & Invested Assets/Total Assets	A measure of liquidity that indicates the portion of assets held in cash or marketable securities.
Combined Ratio	A measure of overall underwriting profitability. It is the sum of the loss and expense ratios. A combined ratio of less than 100% indicates an underwriting profit.
Dividends to Stockholders	Distribution of earnings to stockholders paid in the form of money, stock, scrip, etc. The amount is decided by the board of directors.
DPW – Direct Premiums Written	Premiums written including gross premiums booked, adjusted for additional or return premiums, on policies where the company is the primary or direct carrier, as it relates to a specific line of business.
Expense Ratio	The ratio of underwriting expenses to net premiums written. The ratio represents the percentage of net premiums written that went toward underwriting expenses, such as commissions to agents and brokers, state and municipal taxes, salaries, employee benefits and other operating costs.
Gross Premiums	The total premium written and assumed by an insurer before deductions for reinsurance.
Loss & LAE Reserves	The estimated liability for unpaid insurance claims that have occurred as of a given evaluation date. Usually includes losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), losses due but not yet paid, and amounts not yet due. For individual claims, the loss reserve is the estimate of what will ultimately be paid out on that claim.
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves as a percentage of policyholders' surplus. The higher the value, the greater the insurer's reserve leverage and the greater the financial pressure on surplus.
Loss Ratio	The ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to net premiums earned. A measure of the underlying profitability, or loss experience, of a total book of business.
Net Cash from Operations	Indicates net cash generated from insurance operations, including underwriting and investment activities, after accounting for dividends and taxes paid.
Net Income	The total after-tax earnings generated from operations as reported in the insurance company's statutory annual statement.
Net Investment Result	The return received by insurers from their investment portfolios including interest, dividends and realized capital gains/losses on stocks.
Net Premiums Earned	The portion of net premiums written that the policyholder has already paid and for which the insurance company has already afforded coverage.
Net Premiums Written	Represents gross premium written less reinsurance ceded.

Financial Term	Definition
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	Measures the dependence on reinsurers and potential exposure to adjustments on such reinsurance as a percentage of surplus.
Net Reins Recoverable	The total ceded reinsurance recoverables due for paid losses, unpaid losses, losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), unearned premiums and commissions less funds held from reinsurers.
Net Underwriting Results	Net premiums earned less incurred losses, loss adjustment expenses, and underwriting expenses incurred.
PH Div Ratio	A return of premium to policyholders based upon financial results of the company and lower-than-expected claims. Usually paid by mutual companies
Policyholder Surplus	The difference between total admitted assets and total liabilities. It also is the sum of paid in capital, paid in and contributed surplus, and net earned surplus, including voluntary contingency reserves. As of January 1, 2019, the minimum policyholder surplus requirement for eligible insurers in New York is \$47 million.
RBC Ratio (%)	<p>This ratio identifies the insurers that are inadequately capitalized by dividing total adjusted capital by the minimum amount of capital that regulatory authorities feel is necessary to support their operations and investments.</p> <p>A ratio of 200% or more results in “no action” from regulators. However, insurers whose ratio is between 200% and 300% may be subject to the Property/Casualty trend test, which will trigger a “Company Action Level” event if the insurer’s combined ratio is greater than 120%.</p> <p>A ratio of 150% to 200% results in a “Company Action Level”, under which the insurer must prepare a report to the regulator outlining a comprehensive action plan that identifies the conditions that contributed to their current financial condition as well as remediation plans.</p> <p>A ratio of 100% to 150% results in a “Regulatory Action Level”. In addition to the insurer filing an action plan, the state insurance commissioner is required to perform any examinations or analyses that he or she deems necessary and issue appropriate corrective orders to address the insurer’s financial problems.</p> <p>A ratio below 100% triggers an “Authorized Control Level” or “Mandatory Control Level”, under which the regulator can take steps to place the insurer under its control.</p>
Total Assets	Assets that are permitted by state law to be included in the company’s financial statements. Admitted assets generally include assets that are liquid and whose value can be objectively assessed, or receivables that can reasonably be expected to be paid.
Total Liabilities	A summation of all company obligations recognized on the balance sheet. This includes provisions for loss and unearned premium reserves, commissions payable and other balances due.

¹ AM Best - A Best’s Financial Strength Rating is an independent opinion of an insurer’s financial strength and ability to meet its ongoing insurance policy and contract obligations. It is not a warranty of a company’s financial strength and ability to meet its obligations to policyholders. “View our “Guide Best’s Credit Ratings” for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best’s Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best’s Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. <https://web.ambest.com/home>

¹S&P - Please see “Intro to Credit Ratings” at <http://www.spglobal.com/understandingratings> to learn more.