

AT-BAY SPECIALTY INSURANCE COMPANY, NAIC #19607
PARENT – At-Bay, Inc

Dollars in 000

	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	2025Y
Total Assets	67,632	196,383	223,938	227,997
Total Liabilities	761	96,372	122,735	127,821
Policyholder Surplus	66,872	100,011	101,202	100,177
Cash & Invested Assets	67,407	131,886	138,431	128,139
Cash & Invested Assets/ Total Assets	99.7%	67.2%	61.8%	56.2%
Net Cash from Operations	1,066	34,082	-10,693	-16,802
Loss & LAE Reserves	0	16,706	32,458	37,110
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	0.0%	16.7%	32.1%	37.0%

Income/Loss Trends (\$000)

Year	Net Underwriting Results	Net Investment Result	Net Income	Dividends to Stockholders
2022Y	1,066	1,066	1,066	0
2023Y	1,066	25,016	15,950	0
2024Y	-10,693	25,016	14,323	0
2025Y	-16,802	25,016	8,214	0

	2022Y	2023Y	2024Y	2025Y
RBC Ratio (%)	20,153.9	1,614.8	947.7	1,101.5
2yr Res Development	0	0	0	123
2yr Dev/ Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.3%
Affiliated Common Stock	0	0	0	0
Affiliated CS / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Reins Recoverable	0	28,990	213,460	242,560
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	0.0%	29.0%	210.9%	242.1%
AMB / S&P Ratings	A- / NR	A- / NR	A- / NR	A- / NR

Combined Ratio (%) Trends

Year	Loss Ratio	PH Div Ratio	Expense Ratio	Combined Ratio
2022Y	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2023Y	55.3	23.8	19.9	79.1
2024Y	72.2	34.3	19.9	106.5
2025Y	91.6	26.5	19.9	118.1

Premium Trends (\$000)

Year	Gross Prem Written	Net Prem Written	Net Prem Earned
2022Y	155,000	70,000	40,000
2023Y	340,000	70,000	60,000
2024Y	270,000	40,000	40,000
2025Y	270,000	40,000	40,000

2025Y Investment Portfolio

Category	Percentage
Bonds	93%
Preferred Stock	0%
Common Stock	0%
Cash & S/T Inv.	7%
Other	0%

2025Y Top 5 Geographies (DPW - \$000)

Geography	DPW (\$000)
CA	\$43,622
NY	\$25,084
TX	\$18,576
FL	\$16,030
PA	\$10,467
All Other	\$154,371

2025 Top 5 Lines of Business (DPW/Total DPW)

Line of Business	Percentage
Oth Liab (Claims)	100.0%
Aircraft	0.0%
Allied Lines	0.0%
Auto Phys	0.0%
Boiler & Machinery	0.0%
All Other	0.0%

Total NY State DPW	\$25,084
Total US ex Terr DPW	\$268,150

Total All Lines	\$268,151
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TOP 5 REINSURERS FOR AT-BAY SPECIALTY INS CO. BY GROSS RECOVERABLES**PERIOD: 2025Y**

Dollars in 000

Reinsurer	Reinsurance Class	Reins Authorized Status	Gross Recov	Over 120 Days Overdue
1 - The Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	84,069	0
2 - Houston Specialty Insurance Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	37,044	0
3 - Hudson Excess Insurance Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	20,013	0
4 - Berkley Insurance Company	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	14,742	0
5 - Swiss Reinsurance America Corporation	US Unaffiliated	Authorized	14,275	0

Important Information Regarding Financial Summaries

This financial summary contains information helpful to New York excess lines brokers in meeting their non-delegable duty to use "due care" in the selection of a financially secure excess line insurer. Definitions of the financial terms used in the summaries appear as pop-up boxes when hovering your mouse over the corresponding text. For additional guidance on assessing insurance company financial statements, please reference "ELANY COMPLIANCE ADVISOR: FUNDAMENTALS OF INSURANCE COMPANY FINANCIAL ANALYSIS".

The Excess Line Association of New York has compiled the insurance company financial information from the Annual Statutory Financial Statements. All ratios, charts, and graphs are based on the compiled information. We have made every effort to ensure all information transcribed for these pages is correct. However, the Excess Line Association of New York cannot attest to the accuracy of data provided by its sources, nor do we make any warranties, either expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or completeness of information presented in this document. We assume no responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the use of this information.

HISTORY

At-Bay Specialty Insurance Company (At-Bay Specialty) was formerly XL Select Insurance Company (XL Select) incorporated in the State of Oklahoma in October 1965 as Vanguard Underwriters Insurance Company, a subsidiary of Republic Financial Services, Inc. In December 1982, the company was acquired by Winterthur Swiss Insurance Company. In January 1998, the company changed its name to Winterthur International America Underwriters Insurance Company. XL Group Ltd (XL) acquired the company in July 2001. The company re-domesticated to Delaware and changed its name to XL Select in January 2002. In 2018, AXA acquired XL, rebranding its property and casualty division as AXA. In 2021 At-Bay, Inc. (At-Bay) acquired XL Select and adopted its current name. In December 2024, the Company re-domesticated to Georgia from Delaware. The company has been eligible to write surplus lines business in New York at least since ELANY's inception in 1989. As of December 31, 2025, At-Bay Specialty is Georgia domestic surplus lines insurer and operated on a non-admitted basis in all fifty (50) states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

REINSURANCE

At-Bay Specialty's reinsurers are comprised of a diversified panel of highly rated reinsurers including an affiliate. Effective April 1, 2023, it entered into a novation agreement with At-Bay Reinsurance Company, an affiliate insurance captive domiciled in Vermont. The novation agreement was structured to be surplus neutral. At year-end December 31, 2023, through 2025, At-Bay Specialty's net reinsurance recoverable was shown as \$29M, \$213M and \$243M, respectively, representing 29%, 211% and 242% of company surplus.

HOLDING COMPANY

At-Bay Specialty is a direct, wholly owned subsidiary of At-Bay, Inc. (At-Bay). At-Bay was incorporated in 2016 and is based in San Francisco, California with additional locations in Tel Aviv, Israel; New York; Atlanta, Georgia; Chicago, Illinois; Los Angeles and Mountain View, California. At-Bay was formerly known as Cyberjack Inc. and changed its name to its current name in October 2017. At-Bay subsidiaries include At-Bay Technologies Israel, Ltd., formed in 2016 to lead research and development on cyber vulnerabilities, At-Bay Insurance Services, LLC, formed in Delaware in 2017, a licensed insurance agency and surplus lines broker and At-Bay Security, LLC, formed in Delaware in 2023 to offer digital forensics and incident response services. At Bay provides security assessment, exposure analysis and focuses on analyzing and preventing cyber risk. Additionally, it operates an online broker platform. AM Best assigned a Financial Strength Rating of 'A-' to At-Bay Specialty Insurance Company on April 19, 2023, and the financial size of VIII (\$100M - \$250M). As of December 31, 2025, the rating was unchanged.

SUBSEQUENT NOTEWORTHY OBSERVATIONS

8/19/2026 – Munich Re has agreed to acquire California-based At-Bay Inc. at an enterprise value of \$575 million. The transaction is expected to close in the first quarter of 2027. At-Bay is an insurtech company that provides cyber insurance and cybersecurity solutions to small and medium-sized enterprises. Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection & Insurance Co. will oversee the At-Bay business.

Last revised: August 2026

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Financial Term	Definition
2y Dev/Surplus (IRIS #12)	Reflects the magnitude of two years of loss reserve development in relation to prior reported surplus. A positive ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been underestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus. A negative ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been overestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus.
2yr Res Development	The two-year increase or decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of reserves. A positive number indicates that reserves may have been underestimated in prior years. A negative number indicates that reserves may have been overestimated in prior years.
Affiliated Common Stock	The amount of common stock owned by the insurer that represents investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
Affiliated CS / Surplus	The percentage of surplus that is comprised of investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
AMB / S&P Ratings	Financial strength ratings from AM Best Company and Standard & Poor's. ¹
Cash & Invested Assets	Bonds, stocks, mortgage loans on real estate, real estate, cash related investments, contract loans, invested assets, write-ins and receivable for securities.
Cash & Invested Assets/Total Assets	A measure of liquidity that indicates the portion of assets held in cash or marketable securities.
Combined Ratio	A measure of overall underwriting profitability. It is the sum of the loss and expense ratios. A combined ratio of less than 100% indicates an underwriting profit.
Dividends to Stockholders	Distribution of earnings to stockholders paid in the form of money, stock, scrip, etc. The amount is decided by the board of directors.
DPW – Direct Premiums Written	Premiums written including gross premiums booked, adjusted for additional or return premiums, on policies where the company is the primary or direct carrier, as it relates to a specific line of business.
Expense Ratio	The ratio of underwriting expenses to net premiums written. The ratio represents the percentage of net premiums written that went toward underwriting expenses, such as commissions to agents and brokers, state and municipal taxes, salaries, employee benefits and other operating costs.
Gross Premiums	The total premium written and assumed by an insurer before deductions for reinsurance.
Loss & LAE Reserves	The estimated liability for unpaid insurance claims that have occurred as of a given evaluation date. Usually includes losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), losses due but not yet paid, and amounts not yet due. For individual claims, the loss reserve is the estimate of what will ultimately be paid out on that claim.
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves as a percentage of policyholders' surplus. The higher the value, the greater the insurer's reserve leverage and the greater the financial pressure on surplus.
Loss Ratio	The ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to net premiums earned. A measure of the underlying profitability, or loss experience, of a total book of business.
Net Cash from Operations	Indicates net cash generated from insurance operations, including underwriting and investment activities, after accounting for dividends and taxes paid.
Net Income	The total after-tax earnings generated from operations as reported in the insurance company's statutory annual statement.
Net Investment Result	The return received by insurers from their investment portfolios including interest, dividends and realized capital gains/losses on stocks.
Net Premiums Earned	The portion of net premiums written that the policyholder has already paid and for which the insurance company has already afforded coverage.
Net Premiums Written	Represents gross premium written less reinsurance ceded.
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	Measures the dependence on reinsurers and potential exposure to adjustments on such reinsurance as a percentage of surplus.
Net Reins Recoverable	The total ceded reinsurance recoverables due for paid losses, unpaid losses, losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), unearned premiums and commissions less funds held from reinsurers.
Net Underwriting Results	Net premiums earned less incurred losses, loss adjustment expenses, and underwriting expenses incurred.
PH Div Ratio	A return of premium to policyholders based upon financial results of the company and lower-than-expected claims. Usually paid by mutual companies

Financial Term	Definition
Policyholder Surplus	The difference between total admitted assets and total liabilities. It also is the sum of paid in capital, paid in and contributed surplus, and net earned surplus, including voluntary contingency reserves. As of January 1, 2025, the minimum policyholder surplus requirement for eligible insurers in New York is \$49 million.
RBC Ratio (%)	This ratio identifies the insurers that are inadequately capitalized by dividing total adjusted capital by the minimum amount of capital that regulatory authorities feel is necessary to support their operations and investments. A ratio of 200% or more results in “no action” from regulators. However, insurers whose ratio is between 200% and 300% may be subject to the Property/Casualty trend test, which will trigger a “Company Action Level” event if the insurer’s combined ratio is greater than 120%. A ratio of 150% to 200% results in a “Company Action Level”, under which the insurer must prepare a report to the regulator outlining a comprehensive action plan that identifies the conditions that contributed to their current financial condition as well as remediation plans. A ratio of 100% to 150% results in a “Regulatory Action Level”. In addition to the insurer filing an action plan, the state insurance commissioner is required to perform any examinations or analyses that he or she deems necessary and issue appropriate corrective orders to address the insurer’s financial problems. A ratio below 100% triggers an “Authorized Control Level” or “Mandatory Control Level”, under which the regulator can take steps to place the insurer under its control.
Total Assets	Assets that are permitted by state law to be included in the company’s financial statements. Admitted assets generally include assets that are liquid and whose value can be objectively assessed, or receivables that can reasonably be expected to be paid.
Total Liabilities	A summation of all company obligations recognized on the balance sheet. This includes provisions for loss and unearned premium reserves, commissions payable and other balances due.

¹ AM Best - A Best’s Financial Strength Rating is an independent opinion of an insurer’s financial strength and ability to meet its ongoing insurance policy and contract obligations. It is not a warranty of a company’s financial strength and ability to meet its obligations to policyholders. “View our “Guide Best’s Credit Ratings” for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best’s Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best’s Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. <https://web.ambest.com/home>

¹S&P - Please see “Intro to Credit Ratings” at <http://www.spglobal.com/understandingratings> to learn more.